FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

CHARITY NO: 1148990 COMPANY NO: 07003324



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REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

The trustees, who are also directors of the charity for the purposes of the Companies Act 2006, present their report together with the consolidated financial statements of the charity and its subsidiary for the year ended 30 June 2016. The trustees have adopted the provisions of Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard for Smaller Entities (the FRSSE) (effective 1 January 2015).

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

Objectives and aims

The objects of Cardiff Met Students' Union are:

- the advancement of education of students at Cardiff Metropolitan University for the public benefit by:
- providing opportunities for the expression of student opinion and actively representing the interest of students;
 - acting as a channel of communication in dealing with Cardiff Metropolitan University and other external bodies;
 - facilitating the social, recreational and education interests of its Membership, through providing services and support for its Members; and
 - working with other students' unions and affiliated bodies.
- the advancement of student welfare and the relief of the needs of students at Cardiff Metropolitan University through:
 - the provision of recreational and leisure time activities provided in the interests of social welfare designed to improve conditions of student life;
 - the provision of support and activities which develop skills, capacities and capabilities to participate in society as mature responsible individuals;
 - the provision of services to promote the wellbeing of Cardiff Metropolitan University students generally and as individuals in need.

Significant activities

Cardiff Met Students' Union meets these objects by offering the students at Cardiff Metropolitan University the following services:

The provision of Recreational and Leisure Facilities

The Athletic Union provides administrative support to over 25 clubs and a significant number of individual athletes who compete throughout the year representing the University in both British Universities Colleges Sport and in National & Local leagues.

Our clubs have maintained their history of success both at BUCS and National League levels, maintaining our position within the top twenty BUCS University rankings. Our Men's Football team gained promotion to the Welsh Premier division and our Women's team will represent Wales in the European Club Championship. Many of our teams had successful seasons, no more so that our Women's Rugby team who won their respective BUCS Championship for a record 10th time.

Alongside the provision of competitive sporting opportunities, we have increased the number of clubs that offer opportunities for students to participate in non-traditional sports, and we have continued to develop the opportunities for students to participate in intra mural sports events through our Pinnacle Campus Sport initiative. We have worked with Cardiff University to provide opportunities for students from both institutions to participate in an inter university league structure operating during the academic week.

In the past year we introduced a Varsity competition against Bath University where a selected number of clubs from each university play each other. The first event took place at Bath; in 2017 it will be our turn to host it.

We were successful in our application to BUCS for additional funding to pilot a range of activities that we had not previously offered, providing a range of activities for individual students to try out.

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES (Cont'd) The provision of Support Services

Membership Services

This includes help and advice on academic issues, course representation and the provision of training and development courses that focus on enhancing the employability of students and which contributes to one of the key strategic aims of the University itself.

Clubs and Societies

The Students' Union promotes and supports a number of social and cultural societies which organise a range of trips, activities, events and social gatherings and are all run by students on a democratic basis.

Media

The Students Union utilises its website, Facebook and Twitter media services as the primary means of communicating with its membership. The website provides a vehicle for making sure students are aware of the services that the Students Union offers and can be used as a means of obtaining feedback on issues that may affect their day to day life at university.

The provision of Social Activities

Bars and shops

The Students' Union provides a number of cost competitive catering / bar operations, coffee shops and retail operations where students can relax and socialise.

Public benefit

The organisation's trustees confirm that they have had due regard to public benefit guidance published by the Charity Commission. Significant activities that we undertook during the year that demonstrate public benefit are set out on the following pages.

ACHIEVEMENT AND PERFORMANCE

In respect of the provision of our on campus commercial operations, whilst they have continued to provide high quality catering, bar and social provisions the last year has proved to be very challenging partly down to external and internal competition, partly down to the overall economic climate and with less spend available to the student population.

There has needed to be a continued focus on staff costs, profit margins and the performance of each individual operation to assess the overall level of subsidy that each requires. In addition, there has been an increased focus on generating revenue from external sources through our media sales, advertising and corporate sponsorship packages which have contributed significantly to the year end result.

From a retail perspective our Llandaff retail operation saw a significant reduction in its surplus contribution to the accounts and the Cyncoed retail operation provided a small surplus due to the main to the internal challenges; however our Llandaff Starbucks operation continued to make a significant positive contribution to the overall accounts and have been a major success not only in terms of the surplus it has generated but also in respect of the positive customer service feedback we have received highlighted in the National Student Satisfaction survey.

Our links with City Centre operations were limited when compared to prior years; however we did re-establish a trading relationship with one city centre club which has contributed to the revenue raised from this area. In respect of other commercial links, we have worked very closely with a private housing agency, which has generated revenue and provided a close link to the market and support in respect of advice and legislation.

From a representation perspective, the structure that we have established has continued to enhance our involvement in many aspects of University life. We have continued to develop an initiative in association with the Universities' Learning & Teaching Section called Student Led Teaching Fellowships, which recognises excellence in teaching.

This initiative commenced with the award to the London School of Commerce, a collaborative partner of the University and finished with the awards being the highlight of the Graduation Ceremonies at the Wales Millennium Centre in July.

We have continued to develop our Training & Development Initiative, provided high quality employability to students from across all Schools in the University. The Cardiff Metropolitan University Award, which as part of our UMAX initiative recognises the achievements and commitment of students who have undertaken a certain level of work, volunteering and training activities and this year the awards were made at a Student Achievement award ceremony which also recognised students participation in societies and the stand out representatives in each School.

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

ACHIEVEMENT AND PERFORMANCE

Despite the challenging economic climate, the obvious continued pressure on student finances, it is testament to the effective performance of the Board of Trustees, the significant commitment and contribution of all members of staff and the effective financial monitoring systems that we have in place, that we have managed to deliver a surplus for the financial year.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Total incoming resources for the year to 30 June 2016 was £2,394,315 (2015 - £2,360,827) which in the previous year included £80,000 of restricted income provided for the refurbishment of the Centro Bar. The total resources expended for the year totalled £2,387,874 (2015 - £2,265,137), leaving a net surplus for the year of £6,441.

The most significant financial effect on the Students Union was the nil increase in the central block grant funding from the University, which creates an inflationary pressure on the organisation in that we have to plan for salary and wage increases from within our existing revenue streams. The increase in minimum wage rates also has a particular effect on our trading operations where a significant cost is staff wages.

In respect of our trading operations, with the exception of the Llandaff retail operation, our performance was as expected. In January 2016 a financial plan was agreed to ensure that we worked to address the challenging financial position and the year-end outcome is testament to the success of the plan.

Reserves policy

The board of trustees has adopted a policy on reserves which aims to increase the reserves over the next five years to achieve sufficient reserves to ensure services can continue to meet all statutory and legal commitments for a minimum of three months. This would equate to approximately £500,000.

Total funds at the year end amounted to £133,204 which included £35,927 of restricted funds and £97,277 of unrestricted funds. An amount of £87,387 is tied up in tangible fixed assets, leaving free reserves of £9,890.

The Students Union will continue to budget for a managed surplus outcome each financial year, which whilst contributing to the policy of increasing its reserves will allow it to continue to provide the range of services and opportunities for its students that it exists for.

Principle risks and uncertainties

The principle risks and uncertainties that could affect the performance and viability of the Students Union, primarily relate to the parent institution, particularly in respect of funding through fee structures; student recruitment and retention.

These risks will be part of the planning meetings that are held regularly with senior University management, and as a Board of Trustees we will implement the necessary budgetary safeguards to ensure that we account for these uncertainties.

Factors likely to affect future financial performance

The risks and uncertainties identified above could be a factor that would affect the financial performance of the Students Union. As a Board of Trustees we will monitor these factors and make the necessary plans to deal with them.

There will be an increased focus on strengthening the commercial performance of our on campus operation, and there will be a greater focus on developing additional revenue from external sources.

Principal funding sources

Cardiff Metropolitan University has provided grant funding in the amount of £892,253 to support the services offered by the Students' Union.

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

FUTURE PLANS

The Students Union has been successful in obtaining funding which has been included within the overall block grant funding from the University to continue to develop activities through its UMAX initiative, which will contribute to improving the overall student experience. These plans include the continued development of the Job Shop so that in addition to providing voluntary, part time and full time opportunities for students there will be an increased focus on engaging with local employers and stakeholders. It will continue to work in conjunction with the Training & Development operation where the plans to enhance this function will include introducing more job specific training session and the introduction of a Global Award to operate alongside the Cardiff Metropolitan University Award.

We will also utilise the additional funding stream to recruit staff that will work on improving our stakeholder engagement, increase the number of volunteering opportunities and societies. We will also focus on providing a more comprehensive representation service for those students requiring support in academic matters.

The Students Union plays a key role in the University's Sports Strategy group and will be seeking to develop proposals to enhance the support for BUCS and National League teams, and a proposal for a sports development initiative to focus on providing recreational opportunities for students on both campuses.

It has been recognised that our collaborative work with local and International partners is industry leading, and as the University expands its global outlook, so we need to match that in order to represent our students around the world. We will be looking to develop plans to identify how best to enhance this service and continue to develop the role we play.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Governing document

The charity is governed by its Memorandum and Articles of Association and is constituted as a company limited by guarantee.

Recruitment and appointment of new trustees

The Board consists of at least three and not more than twelve individuals, as follows:

- the President and Vice President (the Sabbatical Officers) who are elected by the members from amongst their number to serve for a period of one year but may be re-elected for one further year thereafter
- the paid Chief Executive Officer
- one representative of each school of learning at Cardiff Metropolitan University, provided that each representative is a member and is appointed by the Committee for a maximum of one year subject to reappointment for an additional two further years only.
- Up to two individuals with specialist knowledge appointed by the Board from outside the members to serve for a
 period of no more than three years subject to reappointment, and for no longer than six years in total.

Organisational structure

Overall responsibility for the management of Cardiff Met Students' Union rests with the Board of Trustees, which is responsible for setting the strategic direction and policies of the organisation. Board members carry the ultimate responsibility for the conduct of Cardiff Met Students' Union and for ensuring the organisation satisfies its legal and contractual obligations. Trustees meet at least four times a year. In addition, the Board have established a Finance and Services sub-committee.

Induction and training of trustees

The new trustees all participated in a comprehensive 3-day training event prior to the commencement of the academic year, covering a range of key areas of their roles. It was in part delivered by external consultants.

In addition, one to one sessions took place focussing on the financial management information systems, to ensure that there was understanding of the information that they would receive at both the Finance & Services Committee and each Board of Trustees.

Key management remuneration

The Students Union will maintain a market comparison system through its HR and Finance functions, based on other Students Unions and charity equivalents to inform on any key management remuneration and recruitment. These are all included in budgetary plans which are approved by Finance & Services and the Board of Governors.

In terms of annual inflationary increase these are based on affordability, and were applied equally across all salaried staff within the organisation.

Related parties

The charity has a wholly owned subsidiary trading company, 'Futura Marketing and Promotions Limited' to undertake all non-charitable activity.

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Registered Company number 07003324 (England and Wales)

Registered Charity number

1148990

Registered office

Central Union Office Cardiff Metropolitan University Cyncoed Campus, Cyncoed Road CARDIFF CF23 6XD

Trustees

M Davies (Chief Executive Officer) (President from 1 August 2015 to 31 July 2016) S Kelly - Resigned 31 July 2016 (Vice President from 1 August 2015 - 31 July 2015 and B Woolridge President from 1 August 2016) President from 1 August 2015 - 31 July 2015 J Barnett - Resigned 31 July 2015 - Resigned 31 July 2015 - Resigned 31 July 2015 E Winter T Wright L Bailey - Resigned 31 July 2015 - Resigned 31 July 2015 - Resigned 31 July 2016 - Resigned 31 July 2016 - Resigned 31 July 2016 H Edwards W Brotherton-Radcliffe P Cleaver - Resigned 31 July 2016 D Lewes - Resigned 31 July 2016 - Appointed 1 August 2016 - Appointed 1 August 2016 D Sander W Fuller Vice President from 1 August 2016 J Nottingham J Sampson - Appointed 1 August 2016 E Monteith - Appointed 1 August 2016

- Appointed 1 August 2016

- Appointed 1 August 2016

Company Secretary

S Bradley

I Gardiner

J Morris

Auditors

Watts Gregory LLP
Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditors
Elfed House
Oak Tree Court
Cardiff Gate Business Park
CARDIFF
County of Cardiff
CF23 8RS

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES RESPONSIBILITIES

The trustees (who are also the directors of Cardiff Met Students' Union for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Report of the Trustees and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the trustees are required to

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charity SORP;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

In so far as the trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditors are unaware; and
- the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditors are aware of that information.

Approved by order of the Board of Trustees on 20.10.16 and signed on its behalf by:

M Davies - Trustee

REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE MEMBERS OF CARDIFF MET STUDENTS' UNION AND SUBSIDIARY

We have audited the financial statements of Cardiff Met Students' Union and subsidiary for the year ended 30 June 2016 on pages nine to twenty three. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and the Financial Reporting Standard for Smaller Entities (effective January 2015) (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice applicable to Smaller Entities).

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of trustees and auditors

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees Responsibilities set out on page six, the trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view.

Our responsibility is to audit and express an opinion on the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland). Those standards require us to comply with the Auditing Practices Board's Ethical Standards for Auditors.

Scope of the audit of the financial statements

An audit involves obtaining evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements sufficient to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or error. This includes an assessment of: whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the charitable company's circumstances and have been consistently applied and adequately disclosed; the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by the trustees; and the overall presentation of the financial statements. In addition, we read all the financial and non-financial information in the Report of the Trustees to identify material inconsistencies with the audited financial statements and to identify any information that is apparently materially incorrect based on, or materially inconsistent with, the knowledge acquired by us in the course of performing the audit. If we become aware of any apparent material misstatements or inconsistencies we consider the implications for our report.

Opinion on financial statements

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the group's and the parent charitable company's affairs as at 30 June 2016
 and of the group's incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the
 year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice applicable to Smaller Entities; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 and the Charities Act 2011.

Opinion on other matter prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion the information given in the Report of the Trustees for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.

REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE MEMBERS OF CARDIFF MET STUDENTS' UNION AND SUBSIDIARY

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the parent charitable company has not kept adequate and sufficient accounting records, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us: or
- the parent charitable company financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns;
 or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- the trustees were not entitled to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the small companies regime and take advantage of the small companies exemption in preparing the director's report and take advantage of the small companies exemption from the requirement to prepare a strategic report.

Julia Mortimer (Senior Statutory Auditor)
for and on behalf of Watts Gregory LLP
Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditors
Watts Gregory LLP is eligible to act as an auditor in terms of section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006
Elfed House
Oak Tree Court
Cardiff Gate Business Park
CARDIFF
County of Cardiff
CF23 8RS

Date: 25 October 2016

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING AN INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

| | | | | 2016 | 2015 |
|--|-------|--------------|------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Unrestricted | Restricted | Total | Total |
| | 200 | fund | funds | funds | funds |
| INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM | Notes | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| | | | | - 1000 - 1000 - 1000 | |
| Donations and legacies | 2 | 514,420 | 427,000 | 941,420 | 1,005,253 |
| Charitable activities | 5 | 700 700 | 2 | 3223383 | 1270-000 |
| Provision of recreational and leisure facilities | | 163,123 | 6,480 | 169,603 | 143,703 |
| Provision of support services Provision of social activities | | 16,940 | | 16,940 | 32,850 |
| Provision of social activities | | 1,149,259 | - | 1,149,259 | 1,085,798 |
| Other trading activities | 3 | 97.940 | 15,246 | 113,186 | 88,467 |
| Investment income | 4 | 126 | | 126 | 7 |
| Other income | | 3,781 | | 3,781 | 4,749 |
| Total | | 1,945,589 | 448,726 | 2,394,315 | 2,360,827 |
| EXPENDITURE ON | | | | | |
| Raising funds | 7 | 24.004 | | 04.004 | 05 100 |
| Charitable activities | 8 | 24,891 | | 24,891 | 25,462 |
| Provision of recreational and leisure facilities | 0 | 444,882 | 59,163 | 504.045 | 107.000 |
| Provision of support services | | 388,551 | 22,314 | 504,045 410.865 | 437,990 |
| Provision of social activities | | 1,080,506 | 367,567 | 1,448,073 | 427,860 1,373,825 |
| Total | | 1,938,830 | 449,044 | 2,387,874 | 2,265,137 |
| | | - | | | |
| NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE) FOR THE YEAR Before taxation | ıR | 6,759 | (318) | 6,441 | 95,690 |
| Taxation on trading activities | | | - | (4) | (2,432) |
| Net income/(expenditure) for the year | | 6,759 | (318) | 6,441 | 93,258 |
| RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS | | | | | |
| Total funds brought forward | | 90,518 | 36,245 | 126,763 | 33,505 |
| TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD | | 97,277 | 35,927 | 133,204 | 126,763 |

CARDIFF MET STUDENTS' UNION AND SUBSIDIARY - Company number 07003324

CONSOLIDATED AND CHARITY BALANCE SHEETS AT 30 JUNE 2016

| | | Gr | oup | Ch | arity |
|--|-------|--|-------------------|---------------------|---|
| | Mater | 2016 | 2015 | 2016 | 2015 |
| FIXED ASSETS | Notes | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Tangible assets | 14 | 87,387 | 119,629 | 87,387 | 119,629 |
| Investments | 15 | | | 4 | 4 |
| | | 87,387 | 119,629 | 87,391 ∀ | 119,633 |
| CURRENT ASSETS | | | | | |
| Stocks | 16 | 40,603 | 37,817 | 40,603 | 37,817 |
| Debtors: amounts falling due within one year Cash at bank | 17 | 70,874 145,880 | 75,338 177,470 | 118,660 86,410 V | 94,822 148,844 |
| Oddin at bank | | 143,000 | 177,470 | 00,410 | 140,044 |
| | | 257,357 | 290,625 | 245,673 | 281,483 |
| CREDITORS | | | | | |
| Amounts falling due within one year | 18 | (211,540) | (283,491) | (200,628) | (275, 121) |
| | | | | | - |
| NET CURRENTASSETS | | 45,817 | 7,134 | 45,045 | 6,362 |
| TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIE | s | 133,204 | 126,763 | 132,436 | 125,995 |
| | | CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR O | L | 100 market | 200000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| NET ASSETS | | 133,204 | 126,763 | 132,436 | 125,995 |
| FUNDS | 21 | | | | |
| Unrestricted funds: General fund | | 97,277 | 90,518 | 96,509 | 89,750 |
| Restricted funds | | 35,927 | 36,245 | 35,927 | 36,245 |
| TOTAL FUNDS | | 133,204 | 126,763 | 132,436 | 125,995 |

M Davies -Trustee

B Woolridge -Trustee

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of preparing the financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with applicable accounting standards, the Companies Act 2006 and the requirements of the Statement of Recommended Practice, Accounting and Reporting by Charities.

The statement of financial activities (SOFA) and balance sheet consolidate the financial statements of the charity and its subsidiary undertaking. The results of the subsidiary are consolidated on a line by line basis.

Income

All income is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities once the charity has entitlement to the funds, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured reliably.

This includes capital grants.

Donations and legacies income

Donations and legacies income includes donations, gifts and grants that provide core funding or are of a general nature and are recognised where there is entitlement, probability of receipt and the amount can be measured with sufficient reliability. Such income is only deferred when the donor specifies it must be used in future accounting periods or the donor has imposed conditions which must be met before the group has unconditional entitlement.

Income from charitable activities

Income from charitable activities includes income received under contract or where entitlement to grant funding is subject to specific performance conditions. This income is recognised as the related services are provided and there is entitlement, probability of receipt and the amount can be measured with sufficient reliability. Income is deferred when the amounts received are in advance of the performance of the service or event to which they relate.

Income from other trading activities

Income from other trading activities includes income received under contract. This income is recognised as the related services are provided and there is entitlement, probability of receipt and the amount can be measured with sufficient reliability. Income is deferred when the amounts received are in advance of the performance of the service or event to which they relate.

Investment income

Investment income is recognised on a receivable basis.

It is not the policy of the group to show income net of expenditure.

Basis of recognition of liabilities

Liabilities are recognised as expenditure as soon as there is a legal or constructive obligation committing the charity to that expenditure, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and has been classified under headings that aggregate all cost related to the category. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated to activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources.

Raising funds include direct merchandise costs which are available for resale.

"Charitable expenditure" comprises those costs incurred by the charity in the delivery of its activities and services for its beneficiaries. It includes both costs that can be allocated directly to such activities and those costs of an indirect nature necessary to support them.

"Support costs" are those costs that, whilst necessary to deliver an activity, do not themselves produce or constitute the output of the charitable activity. This includes governance costs which are those costs associated with meeting the constitutional and statutory requirements of the charity and include the accountancy fees and costs linked to the strategic management of the charity.

Allocation and apportionment of costs

All costs are allocated between the expenditure categories on a basis designed to reflect the use of the resource. Costs relating to a particular activity are allocated directly; others are apportioned on an appropriate basis.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are initially recorded at cost.

Depreciation is provided at the following annual rates in order to write off each asset over its estimated useful life:

Bar and shop fixtures and fittings

12.5% - 33.33% on cost

Office furniture and equipment

12.5% - 33.33% on cost

Computers

33.33% on cost

Investments

Fixed asset investments are stated at cost. Provision is made, where necessary, for any permanent diminution in value.

Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value, after making due allowance for obsolete and slow moving items.

Stock is included at the lower of cost or net realisable value using the FIFO stock valuation method.

Taxation

The charity is exempt from corporation tax on its charitable activities.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds can be used in accordance with the charitable objectives at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted funds can only be used for particular restricted purposes within the objects of the charity. Restrictions arise when specified by the donor or when funds are raised for particular restricted purposes.

Further explanation of the nature and purpose of each fund is included in the notes to the financial statements.

Financial instruments

The charity only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value.

Debtors

Trade debtors and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any trade discounts offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

Creditors

Creditors are recognised where the charity has a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of funds to a third party and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured or estimated reliably. Creditors are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any trade discounts due.

Hire purchase and leasing commitments

Assets obtained under hire purchase contracts or finance leases are capitalised in the Balance Sheet. Those held under hire purchase contracts are depreciated over their estimated useful lives. Those held under finance leases are depreciated over their estimated useful lives or the lease term, whichever is shorter.

The interest element of these obligations is charged to the Statement of Financial Activities over the relevant period. The capital element of the future payments is treated as a liability.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

Pension costs and other post-retirement benefits

The Union participates in the Students' Union Superannuation Scheme, a defined benefit scheme which is externally funded and contracted out of the State Second Pension. The fund is valued at least every three years by a professionally qualified independent actuary with the rates of contribution payable being determined by the trustees on the advice of the actuary. The scheme operates as a pooled arrangement, with contributions paid at a centrally agreed rate. As a consequence, no share of the underlying assets and liabilities can be directly attributed to the Union. Under the terms of FRS17, in these circumstances contributions are accounted for as if the scheme were a defined contribution scheme based on actual contributions paid through the year.

The Union also participate in the National Union of Students Pension Scheme, a defined contribution scheme. Contributions payable to this pension scheme are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities in the period to which they relate.

Termination payments

The charitable company recognises termination benefits as a liability and an expense only when the entity is demonstrably committed either to terminate the employment of an employee or group of employees before the normal retirement date or to provide termination benefits as a result of an offer made in order to encourage voluntary redundancy.

Operating lease commitments

Rentals applicable to operating leases where substantially all of the benefits and risks of ownership remain with the lessor are charged against profits on a straight line basis over the period of the lease.

2. DONATIONS AND LEGACIES

| | Donations Cardiff Metropolitan University grant | 2016 £ 49,167 892,253 | 2015 £ 113,000 892,253 |
|----|---|--|--|
| | | 941,420 | 1,005,253 |
| | The above grant received from Cardiff Metropolitan University is allocated as | follows: | |
| | General block grant Athletic Union Campus Centre Activity fee | 2016 £ 332,253 150,000 110,000 300,000 | 2015 £ 332,253 150,000 110,000 300,000 |
| | | 892,253 | 892,253 |
| 3. | OTHER TRADING ACTIVITIES | | |
| | Fundraising income Trading income — subsidiary Sponsorships Hire income Minibus and car hire recharge Merchandise sales | 2016 £ 13,149 60,562 5,847 21,124 6,643 5,861 | 2015 £ 10,124 38,317 8,650 16,796 8,018 6,562 |
| | | 113,186 | 88,467 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

| 4. | INVESTMENT INCOME | | | | |
|----|--|--|-------------------------|--|---|
| | | | | 2016 | 201 |
| | | | | £ | £ |
| | Deposit account interest | | | 126 | - |
| | INCOME FROM CHARITAB | E ACTIVITIES | | | |
| | INCOME FROM CHARITAB | LE ACTIVITIES | | | |
| | | | | 2016 | 2015 |
| | | Activity | | £ | £ |
| | Athletic Union income | Provision of recreational and leisure | | | |
| | | facilities | | 92,666 | 77,098 |
| | Clubs & Societies income | Provision of recreational and leisure | | | |
| | | facilities | | 76,937 | 66,605 |
| | Job shop agency income | Provision of support services | | 16,940 | 32,850 |
| | Shop income | Provision of social activities | | 329,904 | 335,361 |
| | Bar income | Provision of social activities | | 215,629 | 189,917 |
| | Catering income | Provision of social activities | | 550,325 | 490,967 |
| | Amusements income | Provision of social activities | | 3,978 | 6,235 |
| | ENTS department income | Provision of social activities | | 49,373 | 63,318 |
| | Safe taxi scheme | Provision of social activities | | 50 | |
| | | | | 1,335,802 | 1,262,35 |
| | £6,441. | of the parent charitable company were £2 | -,012,100 | uno not mooning | resources wer |
| | RAISING FUNDS | | | | |
| | Other trading activities | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | 2016 | 2015 |
| | | | | 2016 f | |
| | Merchandise purchases | | | £ | £ |
| | Merchandise purchases Club nights | | | | £ 3,781 |
| | Merchandise purchases Club nights Fresher's Fayre | | | £ 4,355 | £ 3,781 1,000 |
| | Club nights | | | £ 4,355 11,998 | £ 3,781 1,000 10,328 |
| | Club nights Fresher's Fayre Commission | ges | | £ 4,355 | £ 3,781 1,000 10,328 2,720 |
| | Club nights Fresher's Fayre Commission Finance costs and other charge | ges | | £ 4,355 11,998 3,797 | £ 3,781 1,000 10,328 2,720 97 |
| | Club nights Fresher's Fayre Commission | ges | | £ 4,355 11,998 3,797 4,741 | £ 3,781 1,000 10,328 2,720 97 7,536 |
| | Club nights Fresher's Fayre Commission Finance costs and other charge | ges | | £ 4,355 11,998 3,797 | £ 3,781 1,000 10,328 2,720 97 7,536 |
| | Club nights Fresher's Fayre Commission Finance costs and other charge | | | £ 4,355 11,998 3,797 4,741 | 2015 £ 3,781 1,000 10,328 2,720 97 7,536 |
| | Club nights Fresher's Fayre Commission Finance costs and other charg Mini bus and car hire costs | osts | ect costs | £ 4,355 11,998 3,797 4,741 24,891 Support costs | £ 3,781 1,000 10,328 2,720 97 7,536 |
| | Club nights Fresher's Fayre Commission Finance costs and other charg Mini bus and car hire costs | osts | | £ 4,355 11,998 3,797 4,741 24,891 Support costs (See note 8) | £ 3,781 1,000 10,328 2,720 97 7,536 25,462 |
| | Club nights Fresher's Fayre Commission Finance costs and other charg Mini bus and car hire costs CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES C | OSTS Dire | £ | £ 4,355 11,998 3,797 4,741 24,891 Support costs (See note 8) £ | £ 3,781 1,000 10,328 2,720 97 7,536 25,462 Totals |
| | Club nights Fresher's Fayre Commission Finance costs and other charg Mini bus and car hire costs CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES C | OSTS Dire | £ 390,767 | £ 4,355 11,998 3,797 4,741 24,891 Support costs (See note 8) £ 113,278 | £ 3,781 1,000 10,328 2,720 97 7,536 25,462 Totals £ 504,045 |
| | Club nights Fresher's Fayre Commission Finance costs and other charg Mini bus and car hire costs CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES C Provision of recreational and I Provision of support services | OSTS Dire | £ 390,767 314,173 | £ 4,355 11,998 3,797 4,741 24,891 Support costs (See note 8) £ 113,278 96,692 | £ 3,781 1,000 10,328 2,720 97 7,536 25,462 Totals £ 504,045 410,865 |
| | Club nights Fresher's Fayre Commission Finance costs and other charg Mini bus and car hire costs CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES C | OSTS Dire | £ 390,767 | £ 4,355 11,998 3,797 4,741 24,891 Support costs (See note 8) £ 113,278 | £ 3,781 1,000 10,328 2,720 97 7,536 25,462 Totals £ 504,045 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

9. SUPPORT COSTS

| | | | | Governance | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---------|--------------|------------|---------|
| | Staff costs | Other | Depreciation | costs | Totals |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Provision of recreational and | | | | | |
| leisure facilities | 61,536 | 45,216 | 1,035 | 5,491 | 113,278 |
| Provision of support services | 69,442 | 20,034 | 1,144 | 6,072 | 96,692 |
| Provision of social activities | 97,295 | _23,767 | 1,342 | 8,118 | 130,522 |
| | 228,273 | 89,017 | 3,521 | 19,681 | 340,492 |

Support costs are allocated to each of the charitable activities based on an estimate of the time spent on each of these activities.

10. NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE)

Net income/(expenditure) is stated after charging/(crediting):

| 2016 | 2015 |
|--------|----------------------|
| £ | £ |
| 4,263 | 4,038 |
| 49,845 | 40,137 |
| 727 | 2,928 |
| | £ 4,263 49,845 |

11. TRUSTEES' REMUNERATION AND BENEFITS

Trustees who are elected to the roles of President and Vice President are remunerated for their services on an annual basis.

During the year, remuneration including employers pension contributions paid in respect of these roles was as follows:

| | 2016 | 2015 |
|-------------|--------|---------|
| Name | £ | £ |
| S Kelly | 16,517 | 15,285 |
| B Woolridge | 15,130 | 3071250 |
| J Barnett | | 14,663 |
| | | |

During the year, M Davies received a gross salary of £70,554 (2015: £71,320) and employers pension contributions of £6,855 (2015: £6,699) (a commercial rate for the role of Chief Executive Officer).

During the year student representative fees totalling £12,500 were paid to 5 trustees (2015: £12,500 was paid to 5 trustees).

M Davies was owed £2,000 in respect of remuneration as at 30 June 2015. There were no balances owed to trustees at 30 June 2016.

The above payments have been made in accordance with Section 5.4 of the charity's Memorandum and Articles of Association.

Trustees' expenses

Five trustees received a reimbursement of travel and subsistence expenses totalling £248 (2015: £1,053 for 3 trustees).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

| 12. | STAFF COSTS | | |
|-----|--|---------------------------|----------------|
| | | 2016 | 2015 |
| | | £ | £ |
| | Wages and salaries | 807,640 | 766,175 |
| | Social security costs | 47,268 | 48,681 |
| | Other pension costs | 39,563 | 35,985 |
| | | 894,471 | 850,841 |
| | Included within staff costs are termination payments amounting to £13,3 | 70 (2015: £nil). | |
| | The average number of employees during the year was as follows: | | |
| | | 2016 | 2015 |
| | Average number of monthly employees | 29 | 33 |
| | Average number of fortnightly employees | 42 | 40 |
| | | 71 | 73 |
| | During the year ended 30 June 2016 the full time equivalent number of s | taff employed was 43 (20 | 15: 46). |
| | - 100 CONTROL TO THE STATE OF T | | CHOOME. |
| | The number of employees whose emoluments amounted to a rate of over | r £60,000 during the year | was as follows |
| | | 2016 | 2015 |
| | | No. | No. |
| | £70,000 - £80,000 | 1 | 1 |
| | Pension contributions | £6,855 | 6.699 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

13. COMPARATIVES FOR THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES

| | 2015 | 2015 | 2015 |
|--|--------------|------------|-----------|
| | Unrestricted | Restricted | Total |
| | fund | funds | funds |
| | £ | £ | £ |
| INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS FROM | | | |
| Donations and legacies | 507,253 | 498,000 | 1,005,253 |
| Charitable activities | | | |
| Provision of recreational and leisure facilities | 133,579 | 10,124 | 143,703 |
| Provision of support services | 32,850 | 62/3/2017 | 32,850 |
| Provision of social activities | 1,078,798 | 7,000 | 1,085,798 |
| Other trading activities | 85,317 | 3,150 | 88,467 |
| Investment income | 7 | | 7 |
| Other income | 4,749 | | 4,749 |
| Total | 1,842,553 | 518,274 | 2,360,827 |
| EXPENDITURE ON | | | |
| Raising funds | 25,462 | 20 | 25,462 |
| Charitable activities | W. C. | | 30,000 |
| Provision of recreational and leisure facilities | 377,604 | 60,386 | 437,990 |
| Provision of support services | 403,947 | 23,913 | 427,860 |
| Provision of social activities | 1,001,323 | 372,502 | 1,373,825 |
| Total | 1,808,336 | 456,801 | 2,265,137 |
| NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE) FOR THE YEAR Before taxation | 34,217 | 61,473 | 95,690 |
| Transfers between funds | 70,728 | (70,728) | |
| Taxation on trading activities | (2,432) | (70,728) | (2,432) |
| Net Income/(expenditure) for the year | 102,513 | (9,255) | 93,258 |
| RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS | | | |
| Total funds brought forward | (11,995) | 45,500 | 33,505 |
| TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD | 90,518 | 36,245 | 126,763 |

14.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

| | Bars & Shops fittings | Office fixtures & fittings | Motor vehicles | Computer equipment | Totals |
|--|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| COST | 200 0.1 | | | | |
| At 1 July 2015 | 213,533 | 8,862 | 11,699 | 12,881 | 246,975 |
| Additions | 11,616 | 3,240 | | 3,474 | 18,330 |
| At 30 June 2016 | 225,149 | 12,102 | 11,699 | _16,355 | 265,305 |
| DEPRECIATION | | | | | |
| At 1 July 2015 | 98,613 | 6,452 | 10,972 | 11,309 | 127,346 |
| Charge for year | 46,324 | 1,337 | 727 | 2,184 | 50,572 |
| At 30 June 2016 | 144,937 | 7,789 | 11,699 | 13,493 | 177,918 |
| NET BOOK VALUE | | | | | |
| At 30 June 2016 | 80,212 | 4,313 | | 2,862 | 87,387 |
| At 30 June 2015 | 114,920 | 2,410 | 727 | 1,572 | 119,629 |
| | | | | | |
| Fixed assets, included in the | he above, which are | held under hire p | ourchase contracts | are as follows: | |
| Fixed assets, included in to | he above, which are | held under hire p | ourchase contracts | are as follows: | Motor vehicles |
| Fixed assets, included in the COST | he above, which are | held under hire p | ourchase contracts | are as follows: | Motor vehicles |
| COST At 1 July 2015 | he above, which are | held under hire p | ourchase contracts | are as follows: | Motor vehicles £ |
| COST | he above, which are | held under hire p | ourchase contracts | are as follows: | Motor vehicles £ 11,699 |
| COST At 1 July 2015 | he above, which are | held under hire p | ourchase contracts | are as follows: | Motor vehicles £ 11,699 |
| COST At 1 July 2015 Transfer to ownership At 30 June 2016 DEPRECIATION | he above, which are | held under hire p | ourchase contracts | are as follows: | Motor vehicles £ 11,699 |
| COST At 1 July 2015 Transfer to ownership At 30 June 2016 DEPRECIATION At 1 July 2015 | he above, which are | held under hire p | ourchase contracts | are as follows: | Motor vehicles £ 11,699 (11,699 |
| COST At 1 July 2015 Transfer to ownership At 30 June 2016 DEPRECIATION At 1 July 2015 Charge for year | he above, which are | held under hire p | ourchase contracts | are as follows: | Motor vehicles £ 11,699 (11,699 |
| COST At 1 July 2015 Transfer to ownership At 30 June 2016 DEPRECIATION At 1 July 2015 | he above, which are | held under hire p | ourchase contracts | are as follows: | Motor vehicles £ 11,699 (11,699 |
| COST At 1 July 2015 Transfer to ownership At 30 June 2016 DEPRECIATION At 1 July 2015 Charge for year | he above, which are | held under hire p | ourchase contracts | are as follows: | Motor vehicles £ 11,699 (11,699 |
| COST At 1 July 2015 Transfer to ownership At 30 June 2016 DEPRECIATION At 1 July 2015 Charge for year Transfer to ownership At 30 June 2016 NET BOOK VALUE | he above, which are | held under hire p | ourchase contracts | are as follows: | Motor vehicles £ 11,699 (11,699 |
| COST At 1 July 2015 Transfer to ownership At 30 June 2016 DEPRECIATION At 1 July 2015 Charge for year Transfer to ownership At 30 June 2016 | he above, which are | held under hire p | ourchase contracts | are as follows: | Motor vehicles £ 11,699 (11,699 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

| 15. | FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS - Charity | | | | |
|-----|---|--|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
| | | | | | Shares in group undertakings |
| | MARKET VALUE | | | | £ |
| | At 1 July 2015 and 30 June 2016 | | | | 4 |
| | NET BOOK VALUE | | | | |
| | At 30 June 2016 | | | | 4 |
| | At 30 June 2015 | | | | 4 |
| | There were no investment assets outside the | UK. | | | |
| | The charity holds 100% of the share capital or England and Wales, primarily to carry out trace | of Futura Marketing a ding activities. | nd Promotions Li | mited, a compa | ny registered in |
| 16. | STOCKS - Group and Charity | | | | |
| | | | | 2016 £ | 2015 £ |
| | Stocks | | | 40,603 | 37,817 |
| 17. | DEBTORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITH | HIN ONE YEAR | | | |
| | | Group 2016 £ | Group 2015 £ | Charity 2016 £ | Charity 2015 £ |
| | Trade debtors | 23,940 | 47,869 | 16,497 | 33,834 |
| | Other debtors | 1,305 | 2,727 | 1,305 | 2,727 |
| | Amount due from group undertakings | | 2002 | 56,114 | 33,519 |
| | Prepayments and accrued income | 45,629 | 24,742 | 44,744 | 24,742 |
| | | 70,874 | 75,338 | 118,660 | 94,822 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

| 18. | CREDITORS: | AMOUNTS FA | ALLING DUE | WITHIN ONE YEAR |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-----------------|
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-----------------|

| Group 2016 £ | Group 2015 £ | Charity 2016 £ | Charity 2015 £ |
|--------------------|--|--|---|
| | 1,615 | | 1,615 |
| 61,676 | 136,980 | 61,676 | 136,980 |
| 11,813 | 13,810 | 11,813 | 13,810 |
| 5,960 | 2,061 | 3,198 | 548 |
| 58,964 | 57,115 | 58,964 | 57,115 |
| 73,127 | 69,478 | 64,977 | 65,053 |
| 10000000 | 2,432 | 1 CV 10 7 20 10 | |
| 211,540 | 283,491 | 200,628 | 275,121 |
| | 2016 £ 61,676 11,813 5,960 58,964 73,127 | 2016 2015 £ £ £ 1,615 61,676 136,980 11,813 13,810 5,960 2,061 58,964 57,115 73,127 69,478 - 2,432 | 2016 2015 2016 £ £ £ £ 1,615 - 61,676 136,980 61,676 11,813 13,810 11,813 5,960 2,061 3,198 58,964 57,115 58,964 73,127 69,478 64,977 - 2,432 |

Included within Accruals and deferred income above is the following deferred income:

| | 2016 £ | 2015 £ |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| Cardiff Metropolitan University grant income - Campus Centre | 9,167 | 9,167 |
| Private hire bookings | 5,546 | 4,919 |
| Other advance funding | 6,281 | 6,020 |
| Internship programme | 7 | 9,000 |
| Job shop programme | 10,000 | : |
| | 30,994 | 29,106 |

The deferred income relates to monies received in advance of the period or events to which they relate.

All amounts deferred in the year ended 30 June 2015 were released to Statement of Financial Activities during the year and amounts deferred in the year ended 30 June 2016 are new sources of income.

19. OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS

The following operating lease payments are committed to be paid within one year:

| | 2016 | 2015 £ |
|----------------------------|---------|-----------|
| Expiring: | - | ~ |
| Within one year | 2,107 | - |
| Between one and five years | 132,942 | 26,505 |
| In more than five years | | 110,000 |
| | 135,049 | 136,505 |
| | | |

20. SECURED DEBTS - Group and Charity

The following secured debts are included within creditors:

| | 2016 | 2015 |
|-------------------------|------|-------|
| | £ | £ |
| Hire purchase contracts | | 1,615 |
| | | - |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

21. MOVEMENT IN FUNDS

| At 1/7/15 £ | Net movement in funds £ | At 30/6/16 |
|--|--|---|
| £ | 200 C | |
| 1597 | £ | |
| | | £ |
| | | |
| 90,518 | 6,759 | 97,277 |
| | 122220 | |
| | | |
| 35,423 | 504 | 35,927 |
| 36,245 | (318) | 35,927 |
| - | | |
| 126,763 | 6,441 | 133,204 |
| | | |
| Incoming | Resources | Movement in |
| resources | expended | funds |
| £ | £ | £ |
| | | |
| 1,945,589 | (1,938,830) | 6,759 |
| 70000000 | 200200239839 | |
| | 1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 | |
| | | (000) |
| 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1 | | (822) |
| | | 504 |
| 1004311.7673 | A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH | |
| 6,480 | (6,480) | |
| 448,726 | (449,044) | (318) |
| - | | 20.5 |
| 2,394,315 | (2,387,874) | 6,441 |
| | 126,763 Incoming resources £ 1,945,589 15,246 110,000 8,000 300,000 9,000 6,480 448,726 | 35,423 504 36,245 (318) 126,763 6,441 Incoming resources expended £ 1,945,589 (1,938,830) 15,246 (15,246) 110,000 (110,000) 8,000 (8,822) 300,000 (299,496) 9,000 (9,000) 6,480 (6,480) 448,726 (449,044) |

Clubs and Societies

Funding from sponsorship and fundraising was given specifically to fund Clubs and Societies.

Rental lease

Grant funding was kindly received from Cardiff Metropolitan University to cover the rental lease costs for the Campus Centre, Cyncoed.

Student Engagement Initiatives fund

Funding from Cardiff Metropolitan University to support a joint initiative to develop student involvement in identifying academic excellence.

Fee Implementation Plan fund

The Fee Implementation Plan has been established in agreement with the University to fund specific initiatives through the Students Union that enhance the overall student experience; contributing to the employability and workplace skills of our students through a world class Job Shop and Training & Development Programme and providing an enhanced range of social, sporting and cultural activities to supplement their academic experience.

Internship Programme

Income received from Cardiff Met University to assist the organisation to employ an intern during the year.

Campus Sports Coordinator

Income received from Cardiff Met University towards the costs of employing a Campus Sports Coordinator.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

| 22. | ANALYSIS OF GROUP NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS | Restricted | Unrestricted | Total | |
|-----|---|------------|--------------|-----------|--|
| | | funds | funds | Total | |
| | | £ | L | L | |
| | Fund balances at 30 June 2016 are represented by: | | | | |
| | Tangible fixed assets | 4 | 87,387 | 87,387 | |
| | Current assets | 55,814 | 201,543 | 257,357 | |
| | Current liabilities | (19,887) | (191,653) | (211,540) | |
| | Total net assets | 35,927 | 97,277 | 133,204 | |
| | | | | | |

23. SUBSIDIARY COMPANY

During the year the charity owned 100% of the issued ordinary share capital of Futura Marketing and Promotions Limited, a company registered in England and Wales. The subsidiary was used for non-primary purpose trading activities. All activities have been consolidated on a line by line basis in the SOFA.

| A summary of the results of the subsidiary for the year is shown below: | £ |
|---|----------|
| Turnover | 60,562 |
| Cost of sales | (15,795) |
| Gross profit | 44,767 |
| Administrative expenses | (48,537) |
| | (3,770) |
| Other operating income | 3,750 |
| OPERATING PROFIT | (20) |
| Interest receivable and similar income | 20 |
| PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE TAXATION | - |
| Taxation | - |
| PROFIT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR | |
| The aggregate of the assets, liabilities and funds was: | £ |
| Assets | 67,798 |
| Liabilities | (67,026) |
| Funds | 772 |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

24. PENSION COMMITMENTS

The Union participates in the Students' Union Superannuation Scheme, which is a defined benefit scheme whose membership consists of employees of students' unions and related bodies throughout the country. Benefits in respect of service up to 30 September 2003 are accrued on a "final salary" basis, with benefits in respect of service from 1 October 2003 accruing on a Career Average Revalued Earnings (CARE) basis. With effect from 30 September 2011 the scheme closed to future accrual.

The most recent Valuation of the Scheme was carried out as at 30 June 2013 and showed that the market value of the Scheme's assets was £80,910,623 with these assets representing 52% of the value of benefits that had accrued to members after allowing for expected future increases in earnings. The deficit on an ongoing funding basis amounted to £73,849,000.

The assumptions which have the most significant effect upon the results of the valuation are those relating to the rate of return on investments and the rates of increase in salaries and pensions.

The following assumptions applied at 30 June 2013: -

- The investment return would be 6.1% per annum before retirement and 4.1% per annum after retirement.
- Pensions accruing on the CARE basis would revalue at 3.6% per annum.
- Present and future pensions would increase at rates specified by scheme rules with appropriate assumptions where these are dependent on inflation.

The 2013 valuation recommended a monthly contribution requirement by each Union expressed in monetary terms intended to clear the ongoing funding deficit over a period of 17 years and will increase by at least 5% each year. These contributions also include an allowance for cost of the ongoing administrative and operational expenses of running the Scheme. These rates applied with effect from 1 October 2014 will be formally reviewed following completion of the next valuation due with an effective date of 30 June 2016, but at the date of signing the financial statements is yet to be completed. Surpluses or deficits which arise at future valuations will also impact on the Union's future contribution commitment. In addition to the above contributions, the Union also pays its share of the scheme's levy to the Pension Protection Fund.

The total contributions paid into the scheme by the Union in respect of eligible employees for the year ended 30 June 2016 amounted to £21,984 which are all deficit contributions (2015: £19,143). At the year end there were outstanding contributions of £nil (2015: £nil).

The Union also participates in the National Union of Students Pension Scheme, a defined contribution scheme. During the year ended 30 June 2016 the Union contributed a total of £14,115 into the scheme (2015: £13,843). At the year end there were outstanding contributions of £350 (2015: £393).

25. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

During the year, Mr S Kelly a trustee was paid a total amount of £823 for coaching fees and other related expenditure.

During the year, Mr N Chapman a trustee was paid a total amount of £2,000 for internship fees.

During the year, Mr B Woolridge a trustee was paid a total amount of £743 in respect to various football club expenses.

There were no other transactions for the year ended 30 June 2016 which required disclosure.

26. ULTIMATE CONTROLLING PARTY

The charity is controlled by the trustees. No one party has control of the charity.

27. COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE

The charity is a company limited by guarantee. Each member has agreed to contribute £1 in the event of a winding up.

DETAILED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

| | 2016 | 2015 |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| | £ | £ |
| INCOME AND ENDOWMENTS | | |
| Donations and legacies | | |
| Donations | 49,167 | 33,000 |
| Cardiff Met - general block grant | 332,253 | 332,253 |
| Cardiff Met - Campus Centre grant | 110,000 | 110,000 |
| | 491,420 | 475,253 |
| Other trading activities | | 10210220 |
| Fundraising income – Clubs and Societies | 13,149 | 10,124 |
| Trading income – Futura Marketing and Promotions | 60,562 | 38,317 |
| Advertising and sponsorships | 5,847 | 8,650 |
| Hire income – Bars | 21,124 | 16,796 |
| Minibus and car hire recharge | 6,643 | 8,018 |
| Merchandise sales | 5,861 | 6,562 |
| | 113,186 | 88,467 |
| Investment income | | |
| Deposit account interest | 126 | 7 |
| Provision of recreational and leisure facilities | | |
| Athletic Union grant allocation | 150,000 | 150,000 |
| Athletic Union income | 92,666 | 77,098 |
| Fee Implementation Plan | 300,000 | 300,000 |
| Clubs and Societies income | 76,937 | 66,605 |
| | 619,603 | 593,703 |
| Provision of support services | | |
| Job shop agency income | 16,940 | 32,850 |
| Provision of social activities | 1010 | |
| Shop income | 329,904 | 335,361 |
| Bar income | 215,629 | 189,917 |
| Catering income | 550,325 | 490,967 |
| Amusements income | 3,978 | 6,235 |
| ENTS department income | 49,373 | 63,318 |
| Safe taxi scheme | 50 | |
| | 1,149,259 | 1,085,798 |
| Other income | 222 | 82232 |
| Other income | 3,781 | 4,749 |
| | 0001515 | |
| Total incoming resources excluding refurbishment activity | 2,394,315 | 2,280,827 |

This page does not form part of the statutory financial statements

DETAILED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

| | 2016 | 2015 |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| | £ | £ |
| RESOURCES EXPENDED | | |
| Other trading activities | 52222 | -0.2200 |
| Merchandise purchases | 4,355 | 3,781 |
| Club nights | | 1,000 |
| Fresher's Fayre | 11,998 | 10,328 |
| Commission | 3,797 | 2,720 |
| Finance costs and other charges Mini bus and car hire costs | 474 | 97 |
| with ous and car fire costs | 4,741 | 7,536 |
| | 24,891 | 25,462 |
| Provision of recreational and leisure facilities | | |
| Athletic Union direct expenditure | 215,241 | 196,710 |
| Athletic Union salary costs | 31,435 | 22,934 |
| Clubs and Societies expenditure | 128,227 | 113,797 |
| Proportion of directly attributable leasing costs | 15,864 | 12,041 |
| Allocation of support costs | 113,278 | 92,508 |
| 451 (441 1451 - 14 14 14 | 504,045 | 437,990 |
| Provision of support services | 125025 | 400000 |
| Engagement services salary costs | 45,026 | 69,572 |
| Training & Development programme expenditure | 11,827 | 16,970 |
| Training & Development salary costs | 52,299 | 40,673 |
| Job Shop programme expenditure | 6,180 | 9,147 |
| Job shop agency wages | 16,819 | 29,853 |
| Job shop support labour costs Fee Implementation Plan expenditure | 35,461 | 35,441 |
| SLTF Academic Development expenditure | 124,639 | 113,075 |
| Intern fees | 8,822 | 9,816 |
| Allocation of support costs | 13,100 | 400 040 |
| Allocation of support costs | 96,692 | 103,313 |
| Provision of social activities | 410,865 | 427,860 |
| Llandaff & Cyncoed shops - direct expenditure | 256,554 | 252,936 |
| Llandaff & Cyncoed shops - salary costs | 59,903 | 58,727 |
| Llandaff & Cyncoed coffee shop - salary costs | 50,313 | 47,607 |
| Bar – direct expenditure | 129,754 | 112,606 |
| Bar/food - salary costs | 280,095 | 264,859 |
| Depreciation of bar and shop fittings | 23,711 | 22,697 |
| Security salary costs | 12,453 | 8,579 |
| Catering direct expenditure | 332,866 | 306,449 |
| ENTS department direct expenditure | 38,234 | 40,776 |
| Rent – Campus Centre | 110,000 | 110,000 |
| Safe taxi fees | 328 | - |
| Allocation of support costs | 130,522 | 115,304 |
| | 1,424,733 | 1,340,540 |

DETAILED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2016

| | 2016 | 2015 |
|---|-----------|-------------|
| 2.000 | £ | £ |
| Support costs | 202.052 | 405 500 |
| Central salary costs, including pension | 200,959 | 185,523 |
| Sabbatical salaries | 27,314 | 27,376 |
| Telephone costs | 3,016 | 4,146 |
| Insurance costs | 23,432 | 23,471 |
| Post, stationery and other office costs | 8,684 | 10,393 |
| Office equipment costs | 8,166 | 6,226 |
| Minibus costs | 11,307 | 3,819 |
| Minibus repairs and fuel costs | 11,044 | 13,035 |
| Professional fees | 4,579 | 4,995 |
| Conferences | 120 | 652 |
| Bank charges | 6,889 | 3,950 |
| Interest charges | 468 | 1,265 |
| Donations | 401 | - |
| Bad debt provision | 4,152 | |
| Sundry costs | 5,916 | 3,702 |
| Depreciation of office fixtures and computers | 3,521 | 2,640 |
| Staff expenses, training and development | 843 | 1,370 |
| Auditors remuneration | 5,263 | 4,876 |
| Governance staff costs | 14,335 | 13,686 |
| Cost of trustee meetings | 83 | II. ye cole |
| | 340,492 | 311,125 |
| Re-allocation of support costs to charitable activities | (340,492) | (311,125) |
| Total resources expended excluding refurbishment activity | 2,364,534 | 2,231,852 |
| Net income before tax and refurbishment activity | 29,781 | 48,975 |
| | | |
| Refurbishment | | |
| Donation received – Castell Howell | - | 80,000 |
| Refurbishment repair costs | - | (15,780) |
| Depreciation on refurbishment improvements | _(23,340) | _(17,505) |
| Net income before tax | 6,441 | 95,690 |